

77 00428

POPULATION ELEMENT

INSTITUTE OF GOVERNMENTAL
STUDIES LIBRARY

JAN 19 1977

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

GENERAL PLAN

MADERA COUNTY

POPULATION REPORT

MADERA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

1976

INSTITUTE OF GOVERNMENTAL
STUDIES LIBRARY

JAN 19 1977

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

County planning
Population

Madera Co.

" "

77 00428

INSTITUTE OF GOVERNMENTAL STUDIES LIBRARY
109 PHILOSOPHY HALL
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
BERKELEY, CA 94720

TABLE OF CONTENTS


	Page
Introduction	1
Limitations	3
Past and Future Growth	3
Present Population	9

FIGURES

1	Madera County Census Divisions (Tracts).....	11
2	City of Madera Census Divisions (Tracts).....	12

TABLES

I	Population Changes in the 8 San Joaquin Counties, 1960-1976	4
II	Population Changes in Madera County, 1900-1976	6
III	Population Projections for Madera County, 1970-2020.....	7
IV	Population Changes for Madera City & Chowchilla, 1950-1976	8
V	Madera County Population Changes by Age Groups, 1950-1970	8
VI	Negro Population Changes, 1950-1970.....	9
VII	Relationship of Census Tracts and Enumeration Districts....	10
VIII	Madera County - Age/Sex Characteristics.....	14
IX	Madera County - Racial Characteristics.....	15
X	Madera County - Racial Characteristics by Age/Sex.....	15
XI	Madera County - Relationship to Head of Household.....	16
XII	Madera County - Families with Children.....	17
XIII	Madera County - Rural Age/Sex Characteristics.....	18
XIV	Madera County - Rural Racial Characteristics.....	18
XV	Madera County - Rural Population, Relationship to Head of Household.....	19
XVI	Madera County - Rural Population, Relationship of Persons Under 18 Years.....	19
XVII	Madera County - Rural Population, Relationship of Persons 65 and Over.....	19
XVIII	Madera County/Census Tract - Age/Sex Characteristics.....	20
XIX	Madera County/Census Tract - Nativity, Parentage & Country of Origin.....	21
XX	Madera County/Census Tract - Racial Characteristics.....	22
XXI	Madera County/Census Tract - Marital Status.....	22
XXII	Madera County/Census Tract - Relationship to Head of Household.....	23
XXIII	Madera County/Census Tract - Type of Family.....	24
XXIV	Madera County/Census Tract - Income of Families.....	25
XXV	Madera County/Census Tract - Type of Income.....	26
XXVI	Madera County/Census Tract - Income Below Poverty Level.....	27
XXVII	Madera County/Census Tract - School Enrollment.....	28
XXVIII	Madera County/Census Tract - Years of School Completed.....	29
XXIX	Madera County/Census Tract - Residence in 1965.....	30
XXX	Madera County/Census Tract - Employment Status.....	31
XXXI	Madera County/Census Tract - Occupation.....	32
XXXII	Madera County/Census Tract - Industry.....	33



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2025 with funding from
State of California and California State Library

<https://archive.org/details/C123317314>

XXXIII	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Spanish, Age/Sex Characteristics.....	34
XXXIV	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Spanish, Relationship to Head of Household.....	35
XXXV	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Spanish, Type of Household.....	35
XXXVI	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Spanish, Family Income.....	36
XXXVII	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Spanish, Income Below Poverty Level.....	37
XXXVIII	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Spanish, Years of School Completed.....	38
XXXIX	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Spanish, Residence in 1965.....	39
XL	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Spanish, Employment Status & Occupation.....	40
XLI	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Negro, Age/Sex Characteristics.....	41
XLII	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Negro, Relationship to Head of Household.....	42
XLIII	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Negro, Type of Household.....	42
XLIV	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Negro, Family Income.....	43
XLV	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Negro, Income Below Poverty Level.....	44
XLVI	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Negro, Years of School Completed.....	45
XLVII	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Negro, Residence in 1965.....	46
XLVIII	Madera County/Selected Census Tracts - Negro, Employment Status & Occupation.....	47
XLIX	City of Madera - Age/Sex Characteristics.....	48
L	City of Madera - Racial Characteristics.....	49
LI	City of Madera - Marital Status.....	49
LII	City of Madera - Relationship to Head of Household.....	50
LIII	City of Madera - Relationship of Persons Under 18 Years....	51
LIV	City of Madera - Relationship of Persons 65 and Over.....	51
LV	City of Madera - Families with Children.....	52
LVI	City of Chowchilla - Age/Sex Characteristics.....	53
LVII	City of Chowchilla - Racial Characteristics.....	53
LVIII	City of Chowchilla - Relationship to Head of Household.....	54
LIX	City of Chowchilla - Relationship of Persons Under 18.....	54
LX	City of Chowchilla - Relationship of Persons 65 & Over.....	54

MADERA COUNTY

Madera County, represented by the shaded portion of the location map on the following page, contains an area of 2,153 square miles within its borders. It is located in the center of the State of California. In fact, the exact geographical center of the State lies just a few miles southeast of North Fork. Madera County is one of the eight San Joaquin Valley counties and is bounded on the south and west by Fresno County, on the north by Merced and Mariposa Counties, and by Mono County on the east.

The County is broken into three distinct geographical divisions based upon topography. These include the lowland or the valley floor, the foothills, and the mountains. They range in elevation from 110 feet above sea level at the northwest corner of the County to a high of 13,159 feet on the peak of Mount Ritter.

The economy of the County is primarily one of agriculture and agriculturally-related industries. Irrigated cotton and grapes are the chief income producers in the valley, while cattle and dry-farmed grain occupy the foothills. The mountainous region of the County has active lumbering and mineral industries, but the largest single activity in the region is recreation.

INTRODUCTION

This report has been prepared to present in an organized format information on the population characteristics of Madera County, the City of Madera, and the City of Chowchilla. It is primarily concerned with the population of these three areas. However, a number of tables have been included which provide the user with a more detailed breakdown of the County and the two cities.

The 1970 Census divided the County into ten (10) statistic areas referred to as "tracts". Much of the available information is based upon these ten tracts. The tracts were further subdivided into fifty-two (52) "Enumeration Districts" (ED's). No information is included by ED's in this report; however, the population and housing characteristics by ED's are available at the County Planning Department.

This report will also present a series of historical tables and will discuss a number of observed trends which will give the reader a feeling of "where we have been and where we are going".



LIMITATIONS

This report of Madera County's population should be useful to many public agencies responsible for providing services to the County citizens, to the business community, to local civic groups, and to interested individuals. However, much of it is based upon the 1970 Census which is now six years out of date. Many users require information that is current, within one or two years. This information is not readily available and at best would only be an estimate, based on related data (i.e., building permits, occupancy rates, school enrollments, etc.).

This report presents only information and statistical data that will be of benefit to the majority of the users. No attempt has been made to present all of the information that is available. More detailed information is available in unpublished form in the Madera County Planning Department offices.

Another limitation of the report is that it is primarily based upon tract areas. If a user desires information for a particular area (i.e., school district, supervisorial district, market area, etc.), he will be limited to the statistical boundaries as established by the Census Bureau.

PAST AND FUTURE GROWTH

Between 1960 and 1970 the population of California grew from 15,717,000 to 19,953,000, an increase of 4,236,000 or 27.0 percent (See Table 1). This rate of increase was double the rate for the entire United States (13.3 percent) and was above the rate for the other twelve states in the Western region (20.4 percent). In its rate of increase, California ranked fifth behind Nevada, Florida, Arizona, and Alaska.

Of the 58 counties in California, 53 gained population and five lost population (Del Norte, Humbolt, Modoc, San Francisco, and Trinity), between 1960 and 1970. 41 counties had rates of growth above the national average of 13.3 percent and three counties experienced population declines of ten percent or more (Del Norte, Modoc, and Trinity).

TABLE I
POPULATION CHANGES IN THE 8 SAN JOAQUIN COUNTIES
1960 - 1976

County	1960	1970	Percentage Change (10 yr.)	Jan. 1976*	Percentage Change (6 yr.)
MADERA	40,468	41,519	2.6	46,900	13.0
KINGS	49,954	64,610	29.3	68,700	6.3
TULARE	168,403	188,322	11.8	210,600	11.8
KERN	291,984	329,162	12.7	346,400	5.3
FRESNO	365,945	413,053	12.9	448,600	8.6
MERCED	90,446	104,629	15.7	119,300	14.0
STANISLAUS	157,294	194,506	23.7	227,100	16.8
SAN JOAQUIN	249,989	290,208	16.1	300,300	3.5
8 COUNTY TOTAL	1,414,483	1,626,009	15.0	1,767,900	8.7
STATE TOTAL	15,717,204	19,953,134	27.0	21,239,630	6.4

*1976 Estimated by California State Department of Finance

As may be seen by Table I, only one county in the San Joaquin Valley (Kings) exceeded the growth rate of California between 1960 and 1970. However, the population projections from 1970 to 1976 indicate a significant change in the state's growth. Due to the decline in birth rates and the drop in the in-migration rate, the rapid population growth California has experienced in the past seems to be levelling off. At current estimates, the state's growth between 1970 and 1980 will be about 13 to 14 percent as compared to 27 percent in the 1960 to 1970 period.

Along with this decline in population growth, a trend is developing within the San Joaquin Valley region. In the past, the major portion of the state's growth was located in or around the principal coastal metropolitan centers (i.e., San Francisco, Los Angeles, San Diego). One of the prime reasons that the San Joaquin Valley did not attract populace on the same scale as did other areas of the state was the fact that the economy was predominantly one of agricultural production, requiring less population density.

Much of the area around the coastal metropolitan centers is becoming saturated, where population densities are increasing to such a point that the amenities which formerly attracted so many of the immigrants to these areas no longer exist or are rapidly disappearing. New arrivals and many earlier arrivals are now looking to other parts of California that will afford them more room and opportunity. One of the areas presently beginning to feel the effect of this population overflow is the San Joaquin Valley. At the present time (1970-1976), the San Joaquin Valley is experiencing a growth rate which exceeds the state's (Table I). Madera County's estimated growth is currently the third highest in the San Joaquin Valley, only exceeded by Merced's 14.0 percent growth rate and Stanislaus' 16.8 percent (1970-1976).

Historically, Madera County has experienced a rapid population growth pattern up to 1950 at which time the growth declined dramatically until 1970 (See Table II).

Between 1940 and 1950, Madera County grew 58.5 percent. This build-up of population was sustained by the increased intensity of the local agricultural program and the expansion of the Central Valley water projects during the war years of 1941 through 1945. Many additional acres of land were levelled and put into cultivation with an accompanying increase in the number of agricultural workers. After the war, many of the workers remained in the County due to the continued availability of agricultural work precipitated by the demand for food and fiber throughout the world.

The span from 1950 to 1970, however, saw a gradual agricultural revolution take place. Mechanization, particularly in cotton farming, began replacing hand labor and a relative exodus of farm workers occurred. Many of the agricultural laborers completely left the County, while many of those remaining moved near the urban areas. At the same time, fewer new workers came into the County.

TABLE II
POPULATION CHANGES
IN
MADERA COUNTY

1900 - 1976

YEAR	POPULATION	CHANGE	PERCENTAGE CHANGE
1900	6,364	--	--
1910	8,368	2,004	31.5
1920	12,203	3,835	45.8
1930	17,164	4,961	40.7
1940	23,314	6,150	35.8
1950	36,964	13,650	58.5
1960	40,468	3,504	9.5
1970	41,519	1,051	2.5
*1976	46,900	5,381	13.0

*1976 estimate by the California State Department of Finance

This exodus of farm laborers from unincorporated Madera County to other areas has slowed considerably and is beginning to reverse itself. Since 1970, Madera County's growth rate is beginning to accelerate. This accelerated growth rate is primarily attributed to three recent trends. First, there is an indication that more and more retired persons are selecting the Oakhurst-North Fork area as their retirement homes. This, coupled with increased recreational activity in the area, has provided many new service jobs. Secondly, the expansion of the Fresno metropolitan area northward to the Madera County line is encouraging the development of existing vacant subdivisions

within easy commuting distance (i.e., Rolling Hills, Bonadelle Ranchos, Yosemite Lake Park). Thirdly, Madera County has been selected as the location for a number of new industries; for example, Paul Masson Winery, Georgia Pacific, Leslie Locke, Madera Glass, Papagni Winery, and Sequoia Particle Board, to name the most important. In addition, expansion of existing industries such as the United Vintners Winery, Oberti Olive, and Valley Grain Drier, has created a significant number of new employment opportunities.

Important in this respect is that most of these industries are based upon agricultural processing and are less affected by outside economic pressures than manufacturing industries. This helps to assure a rather stable economic and employment base for the county.

If these three trends continue, the accelerated growth rate should continue and a growth factor of 20% for the period of 1970 to 1980 is possible.

Table III shows the population projections for the county as estimated by the State Department of Finance in 1975. It should be noted that, as in all projections, it is assumed that no catastrophic developments will occur during the period. These projections are derived using a base population, suitably distributed by age and sex groups, and appropriately assumed future rates of mortality, fertility, and migration.

TABLE III
POPULATION PROJECTIONS FOR MADERA COUNTY
1970 - 2020*

YEAR	POPULATION
1970	41,519
1975	46,200
1980	49,600
1985	54,000
1990	58,400
1995	62,300
2000	66,400
2005	70,500
2010	74,900
2015	79,400
2020	83,700

*Source: Department of Finance 1975

Table IV shows recent changes in the population of the two incorporated cities in the County; Madera and Chowchilla. These figures reflect what occurred in the County as a whole from 1950 to 1976, rapid growth between 1950 and 1960; slow growth between 1960 and 1970 (note: Chowchilla population declined); and an accelerated growth rate from 1970 to 1976. Much of this growth has resulted from new industries located adjacent to Madera and Chowchilla. What city annexations did occur recently involved vacant lands which were subsequently subdivided. Therefore, the majority of the annexations did not result in simply a population shift from the County to the City, but rather, from actual growth.

TABLE IV
POPULATION CHANGES FOR MADERA CITY AND CHOWCHILLA
1950 - 1976

YEAR	MADERA	% CHANGE	CHOWCHILLA	% CHANGE
1950	10,497	--	3,803	--
1960	14,430	37.5	4,525	19.0
1970	16,044	11.2	4,349	-3.9
*1976	18,350	14.4	4,630	6.5

*Estimate by State Department of Finance

Another trend that is noticed by comparing the 1970 census data with that of 1950 and 1960 is shown in Table V. It appears that the slow growth rate from 1950 to 1970, which was associated with the mechanization of Madera's agricultural economy and the general lack of new industries, resulted in an out-migration of the younger population due to an absence of employment opportunities. A decrease in the percentage of the 20-44 age group reflects this trend. The 1980 census should show a reversing or slowing down of this trend if industrial activity continues at the present rate.

TABLE V
MADERA COUNTY POPULATION CHANGES BY AGE GROUPS
1950 - 1970
(Percentage of Total Population)

YEAR	0-19	20-44	45-65	65 plus
1950	41.8	35.1	16.9	6.2
1960	42.7	29.0	19.5	8.8
1970	39.3	27.6	22.0	11.0

Another trend which is attributed to the mechanization of agriculture is the decline of the Negro population in Madera County. This is reflected in Table VI. The table shows the general decline of the Negro population in both cities and a sharp decline in the rural portion of Madera County. Since the median age of the Negro population increased only slightly between 1960 and 1970, it appears that instead of just the younger population migrating out of the County, entire family units are involved.

TABLE VI
NEGRO POPULATION CHANGES
1950 - 1970

PLACE	1950	1960	1970
Madera Co. (rural)	--	1,297	776
Madera City	--	1,470	1,184
Chowchilla	--	15	13
TOTAL	3,209	2,782	1,973

An attempt was made to compare the 1960 and 1970 population figures for certain geographical areas of the County. The 1970 Census Tracts and ED's were significantly different in their boundary alignments from those of 1960, making any comparisons impossible. Hopefully, the 1980 census will use basically the same tract boundaries as the 1970 census. Some changes in the 1980 ED's should occur due to city limit changes and changes to a number of poorly designed ED's.

PRESENT POPULATION

In reviewing the population and social characteristics of Madera County, it was determined that the best way to present the information in this report was by geographical areas rather than by the characteristics themselves. The majority of requests for census information received by the County Planning Department is for data by specific areas. In addition, presentation by geographic areas can be made in a more simplified format which makes the data more easily used and understood. The geographical areas used in this report are the same as those used by the Bureau of the Census (County, Tract, Enumeration District, and City).

COUNTY - Counties are primary political administrative divisions of the states. Madera County as used in the report includes the cities of Madera and Chowchilla.

TRACT - Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which large cities and adjacent areas are divided for the purpose of providing comparable small-area statistics. They conform to county lines, are designed to be relatively homogenous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents.

Madera County is divided into ten (10) tracts (5 comprise the unincorporated area, 4 comprise the City of Madera, and 1 the City of Chowchilla). Figure I shows the five County Tracts and Figure II shows the Madera City Tracts. Tracts are further divided into enumeration districts.

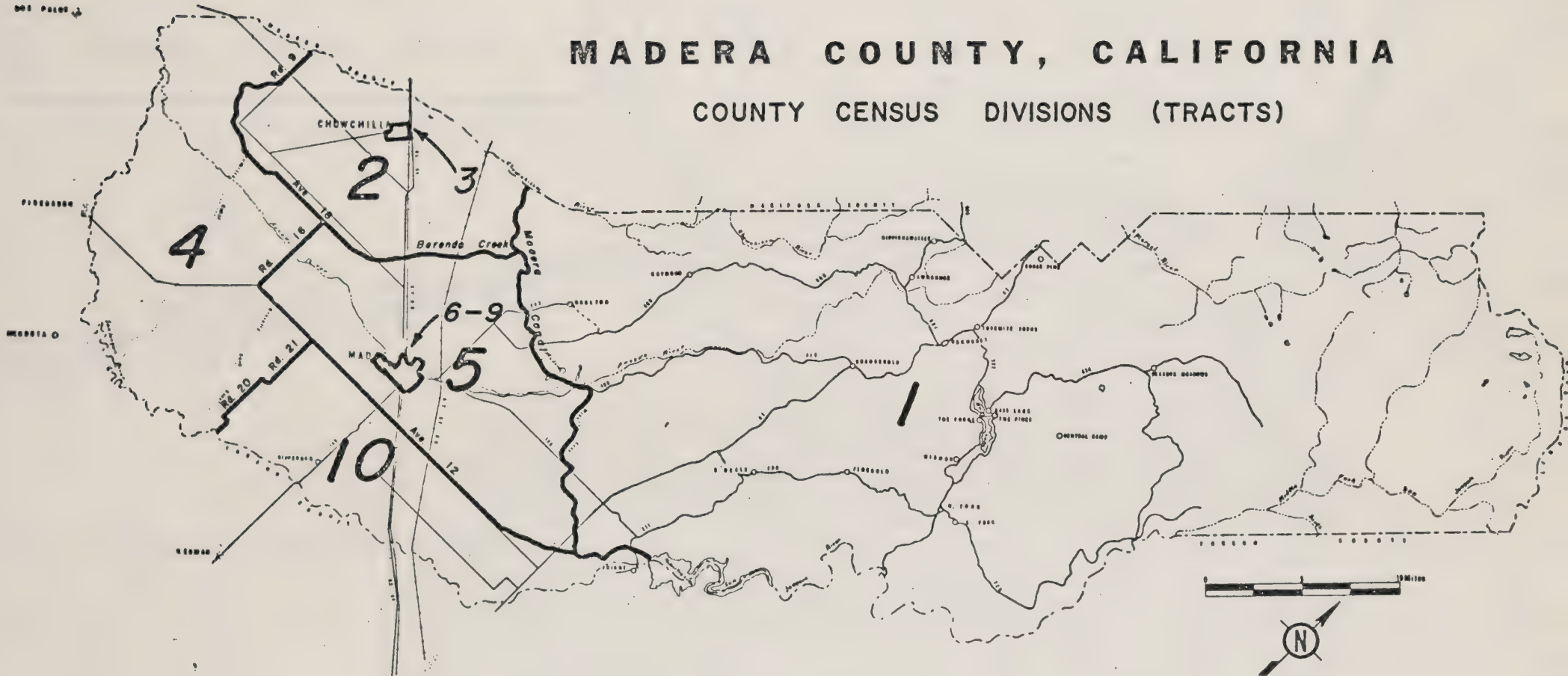
ENUMERATION DISTRICT (ED) - These small population areas average about 250 housing units but can vary greatly. Madera County is divided into fifty-two (52) ED's. The City of Madera is composed of ED's 31 - 48 and the City of Chowchilla is composed of ED's 9 - 12. The following is a list of the ten tracts and their respective ED's for Madera County.

TABLE VII
RELATIONSHIP OF CENSUS TRACTS
and
ENUMERATION DISTRICTS

TRACT #	TRACT NAME	ED's INCLUDED
1	Oakhurst-North Fork	1-8
2	Chowchilla	14-17
3	City of Chowchilla and adjacent area	9-13
4	Madera West	18-20
5	Madera Rural & Por. of Madera City	21, 23-28, 31-33
6	City of Madera (Por. of)	22, 34-37
7	City of Madera (Por. of)	30, 44-48
8	City of Madera (Por. of)	41-43
9	City of Madera (Por. of)	29, 38-40
10	Madera Southeast	49-52

MADERA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

COUNTY CENSUS DIVISIONS (TRACTS)

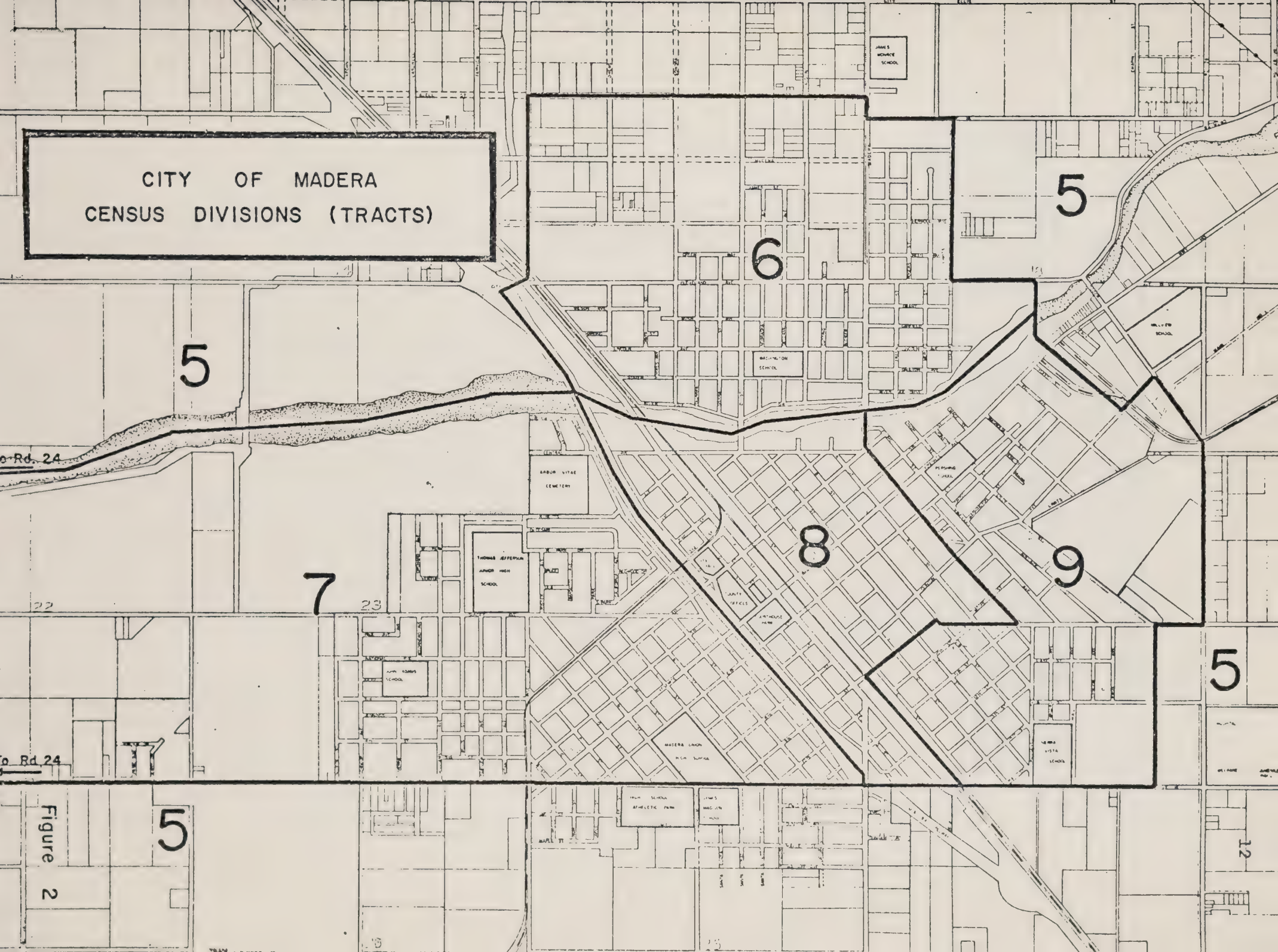


TRACT

NAME

- | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|
| 1 | OAKHURST - NORTH FORK DIVISION |
| 2 | CHOWCHILLA DIVISION |
| 3 | CITY OF CHOWCHILLA |
| 4 | MADERA WEST DIVISION |
| 5 | MADERA RURAL DIVISION |
| 6-9 | CITY OF MADERA (see figure 2) |
| 10 | MADERA SOUTHEAST DIVISION |

CITY OF MADERA
CENSUS DIVISIONS (TRACTS)



CITY (incorporated place) - These are political units incorporated as cities, villages, or towns. Two are located in Madera County (Madera and Chowchilla).

In addition to the above geographical areas, the report also contains information on the Negro and Spanish segments of the population. Information is given by county and, in some cases, by tracts where significant numbers of these groups exist. The 1970 Census was the first one to address itself to the Spanish population and when the 1980 Census is completed, we should be able to determine changes and trends in this racial group.

TABLE VIII

MADERA COUNTY
AGE/SEX CHARACTERISTICS

AGE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	% OF TOTAL POPULATION
All Ages	20,662	20,857	41,519	100.0
Under 1 year	391	351	742	
1 year	345	337	682	
2 years	354	319	673	
3 years	369	354	723	
4 years	340	335	675	
0-4 years	1,799	1,696	3,495	8.4
5 years	409	405	814	
6 years	410	390	800	
7 years	449	391	840	
8 years	454	430	884	
9 years	445	439	884	
5-9 years	2,167	2,055	4,222	10.2
10 years	518	460	978	
11 years	468	429	897	
12 years	459	448	907	
13 years	465	434	899	
14 years	479	469	948	
10-14 years	2,389	2,240	4,629	11.1
15 years	447	430	877	
16 years	470	448	918	
17 years	446	432	878	
17 yrs & under	7,718	7,301	15,019	36.3
18 years	403	348	751	
19 years	299	294	593	
15-19 years	2,065	1,952	4,017	9.7
20 years	241	284	525	
0-20 years	8,661	8,227	16,888	40.8
21-64 years	9,820	10,260	20,080	48.4
21 yrs. & over	12,001	12,630	24,631	59.3
21-24 years	1,008	1,075	2,083	5.0
25-29 years	1,144	1,183	2,327	5.6
30-34 years	977	1,075	2,052	4.9
35-39 years	1,025	1,185	2,210	5.3
40-44 years	1,120	1,158	2,278	5.5
45-49 years	1,224	1,282	2,506	6.1
50-54 years	1,148	1,134	2,282	5.5
55-59 years	1,114	1,193	2,307	5.6
60-64 years	1,060	975	2,035	4.9
62 yrs. & over	2,777	2,955	5,732	13.8
65 yrs. & over	2,181	2,370	4,551	10.8
65-69 years	816	802	1,618	3.8
70-74 years	563	592	1,158	2.7
75-79 years	403	502	905	2.2
80 yrs. & over	399	471	870	2.1
Median age	27.9	29.8	28.8	

TABLE IX
MADERA COUNTY
RACIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Sex	White	Spanish Surname	Negro	Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other	Total
Male	13,805	4,887	982	398	79	71	73	367	20,662
Female	13,930	5,068	991	350	85	48	39	346	20,857
TOTAL	27,735	9,955	1,973	748	164	119	112	713	41,519

TABLE X
MADERA COUNTY
RACIAL CHARACTERISTICS BY AGE/SEX

Age	White		Spanish Surname*		Negro		Other		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All Ages	13,805	13,930	4,887	5,068	982	991	988	868	20,662	20,857
Under 5 yrs.	1,023	994	687	620	89	82	**	**	1,799	1,696
3 & 4 yrs.	417	364	253	292	39	33	↓	↓	709	689
5 to 9 yrs.	1,369	1,178	701	769	97	108	↓	↓	2,167	2,055
5 yrs.	216	215	177	171	16	19			409	405
6 yrs.	233	229	164	145	13	16			410	390
10 to 14 yrs.	1,550	1,399	706	721	133	120			2,389	2,240
14 yrs.	265	273	181	164	33	32			479	469
15 to 19 yrs.	1,412	1,283	532	560	121	109			2,065	1,952
15 yrs.	283	335	142	69	22	26			447	430
16 yrs.	322	345	119	78	29	25			470	448
17 yrs.	328	265	92	146	26	21			446	432
18 yrs.	307	196	69	127	27	25			403	348
19 yrs.	102	142	110	140	17	12			229	294
20 to 24 yrs.	873	945	325	363	51	51			1,249	1,359
25 to 34 yrs.	1,517	1,536	538	641	66	81			2,121	2,258
35 to 44 yrs.	1,574	1,710	497	549	74	84			2,145	2,343
45 to 54 yrs.	1,927	1,946	343	377	102	93			2,372	2,416
55 to 59 yrs.	932	1,052	137	66	45	75			1,114	1,193
60 to 64 yrs.	867	780	134	141	59	54			1,060	975
65 to 74 yrs.	1,084	1,132	198	181	97	84			1,379	1,397
75 yrs. & over	665	843	89	80	48	50			802	973

*Based on Sample Count

**Included in White

TABLE XI
MADERA COUNTY
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Relationship	White*	Negro	Other	Total
ALL PERSONS	37,690	1,973	1,856	41,519
IN HOUSEHOLDS	37,189	1,938	1,682	40,809
Head	11,710	610	436	12,756
14-24	629	26	38	693
25-34	1,808	64	87	1,959
35-44	2,084	78	82	2,244
45-64	4,552	257	165	4,974
65 and over	2,637	185	64	2,886
Primary Individual: Male	774	96	32	902
Female	1,185	91	15	1,291
Family Head: Male	8,923	321	336	9,580
Female	828	102	53	983
Wife of Head	8,690	300	307	9,297
Child of Head	14,692	835	762	16,289
Other relative of Head	1,629	148	144	1,921
Not related to Head	470	45	31	546
IN GROUP QUARTERS	501	35	174	710
Inmate	319	23	20	362
Other	182	12	154	348
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.18	3.18	--	3.20

*Includes Spanish

TABLE XII
MADERA COUNTY
FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN

RACE	HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	FEMALE HEAD	OTHER	TOTAL FAMILIES
WHITE **				
Children under 6 yrs.	2,097	177	13	2,287
Children under 18 yrs.	4,550	494	86	5,130
Other*	4,128	334	159	4,621
Total all families	8,678	828	245	9,751
NEGRO				
Children under 6 yrs.	75	31	2	108
Children under 18 yrs.	150	66	11	227
Other*	152	36	8	196
Total all families	302	102	19	423
OTHER				
Children under 6 yrs.	137	16	2	155
Children under 18 yrs.	224	31	9	264
Other*	93	22	10	125
Total all families	317	53	19	389
TOTAL				
Children under 6 yrs.	2,309	224	17	2,550
Children under 18 yrs.	4,924	591	106	5,621
Other*	4,373	392	177	4,942
Total all families	9,297	983	283	10,563

*Other: Families with children over 18 or with no children

**Includes Spanish

TABLE XIII

MADERA COUNTY
RURAL AGE/SEX CHARACTERISTICS*

AGE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	% OF TOTAL
All Ages	10,855	10,271	21,126	100.0
Under 5	852	814	1,666	7.9
5-9	1,152	1,053	2,205	10.4
10-14	1,273	1,186	2,459	11.7
15-19	1,114	959	2,073	9.8
20-24	622	609	1,231	5.8
25-29	541	560	1,101	5.2
30-34	512	579	1,091	5.2
35-39	556	616	1,172	5.6
40-44	606	585	1,191	5.6
45-49	669	665	1,334	6.3
50-54	609	613	1,222	5.8
55-59	654	600	1,254	5.9
60-64	618	501	1,119	5.3
65-69	452	354	806	3.8
70-74	278	253	531	2.5
75 and over	347	324	671	3.2
Under 18	4,013	3,706	7,719	36.5
21 and over	6,334	6,139	12,473	59.0
65 and over	1,077	931	2,008	9.5
Median Age	28.8	29.6	29.2	

*Excludes the cities of Madera and Chowchilla

TABLE XIV

MADERA COUNTY
RURAL RACIAL CHARACTERISTICS*

Sex	White**	Negro	Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other	TOTAL
Male	9,760	392	337	68	5	50	243	10,855
Female	9,252	384	297	64	3	29	242	10,271
TOTAL	19,012	776	634	132	8	79	485	21,126

*Excludes the cities of Madera and Chowchilla

**Includes Spanish

MADERA COUNTY - RURAL POPULATION*

TABLE XV

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

In Households		20,777
Head	6,277	
Wife of Head	4,913	
Other relative of Head	9,248	
Not related to Head	339	
In Group Quarters		349
Inmate of Institution	64	
Other	285	
All Persons		21,126

TABLE XVI

RELATIONSHIP OF PERSONS UNDER 18

Head or Wife of Head		24
Child of Head		6,992
In husband-wife families	6,360	
In families with female		
Head	510	
Other	122	
Other Relative of Head		498
Other		205
Persons Under 18		7,719

TABLE XVII

RELATIONSHIP OF PERSONS 65 AND OVER

Head of Family		890
Wife of Head		478
Other Family Member		201
Primary Individual		383
Not related to Head		49
In Group Quarters		7
Persons 65 and over		2,008

*Excludes the cities of Madera and Chowchilla

TABLE XVIII.
MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
AGE/SEX CHARACTERISTICS

Age	County	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4	Tract 5	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10
MALE, ALL AGES	20,662	3,006	1,608	2,217	790	3,922	2,294	2,469	1,019	1,480	1,857
Under 5 years	1,799	168	138	176	72	346	296	181	85	158	179
3 and 4 years	709	63	70	71	30	148	120	72	23	55	57
5 to 9 years	2,167	267	165	181	78	463	284	251	69	187	222
5 years	409	39	29	20	23	89	58	51	16	34	50
6 years	410	49	29	30	20	84	60	41	17	40	40
10 to 14 years	2,389	318	186	200	86	499	324	280	56	200	240
14 years	479	76	31	36	17	99	58	64	11	42	45
15 to 19 years	2,065	260	171	218	82	428	230	260	73	144	199
15 years	447	54	35	44	19	92	56	61	12	29	45
16 years	470	61	40	55	16	91	44	56	18	40	49
17 years	446	55	40	46	24	88	50	63	11	31	38
18 years	403	58	32	40	15	86	48	43	19	21	41
19 years	299	32	24	33	8	71	32	37	13	23	26
20 to 24 years	1,249	123	88	133	39	247	149	129	117	101	123
20 years	241	23	15	21	8	48	26	25	14	27	34
21 years	208	20	11	25	3	55	20	28	15	14	17
25 to 34 years	2,121	264	157	225	92	403	285	256	132	108	199
35 to 44 years	2,145	336	165	195	101	428	227	319	94	115	165
45 to 54 years	2,372	361	200	280	108	420	197	361	86	130	229
55 to 59 years	1,114	214	103	141	58	175	74	127	58	63	101
60 to 64 years	1,060	222	91	139	44	197	75	102	55	69	66
65 to 74 years	1,379	317	102	186	24	214	105	122	113	116	80
75 years and over	802	155	42	143	6	102	48	81	81	89	54
FEMALE, ALL AGES	20,857	2,846	1,549	2,444	689	3,895	2,401	2,654	1,142	1,552	1,685
Under 5 years	1,596	167	130	182	51	345	261	175	78	152	155
3 and 4 years	689	57	45	73	23	145	111	78	32	60	65
5 to 9 years	2,055	239	150	197	82	415	315	215	65	167	210
5 years	405	47	37	32	10	71	69	49	11	38	41
6 years	390	42	28	35	18	79	61	45	13	25	44
10 to 14 years	2,240	253	199	229	71	500	291	252	71	166	208
14 years	469	50	56	51	16	99	54	58	11	44	30
15 to 19 years	1,952	192	158	205	65	417	223	265	85	169	173
15 years	430	42	38	42	13	106	50	53	8	34	44
16 years	448	45	43	51	22	89	51	63	13	35	36
17 years	432	48	29	52	15	80	53	62	20	30	43
18 years	348	27	22	33	10	77	38	50	21	46	24
19 years	294	30	26	27	5	65	31	37	23	24	26
20 to 24 years	1,359	136	104	155	51	250	189	147	100	119	108
20 years	284	26	13	44	12	44	38	28	23	28	28
21 years	272	25	16	38	7	55	42	25	16	28	20
25 to 34 years	2,258	296	167	216	92	429	297	299	111	143	208
35 to 44 years	2,343	326	171	234	95	461	274	380	83	127	192
45 to 54 years	2,416	397	192	310	90	418	184	356	113	139	217
55 to 59 years	1,193	223	73	171	37	204	107	140	88	81	69
60 to 64 years	975	200	70	135	29	174	71	113	67	75	41
65 to 74 years	1,397	294	95	222	14	157	118	180	129	129	59
75 years and over	973	123	40	188	12	125	71	132	152	85	45

TABLE XIX

MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN*

Nationality	County	Tr. 1	Tr. 2	Tr. 3	Tr. 4	Tr. 5	Tr. 6	Tr. 7	Tr. 8	Tr. 9	Tr. 10
All Persons	41,519	5,852	3,125	4,693	1,441	7,714	4,836	5,249	2,041	3,026	3,542
Native of Native Parentage	32,621	5,052	2,696	4,423	1,270	6,215	3,525	4,041	1,558	1,912	1,929
Native of Foreign or mixed parentage	6,486	592	322	189	141	1,121	1,003	908	333	730	1,147
Foreign born	2,412	208	107	81	30	378	308	300	150	384	466
Foreign Stock	8,898	800	429	270	171	1,499	1,311	1,208	483	1,114	1,613
United Kingdom	325	113	29	22	7	16	--	80	7	14	37
Ireland (Eire)	72	6	--	13	--	15	--	13	7	11	7
Sweden	103	26	6	25	--	--	--	10	6	--	30
Germany	236	73	32	22	--	12	42	19	8	--	28
Poland	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--
Czechoslovakia	28	8	--	5	--	--	--	8	7	--	--
Austria	22	6	6	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hungary	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--
U.S.S.R	242	50	6	14	--	14	12	106	7	--	33
Italy	858	22	63	13	--	166	23	315	96	46	114
Canada	452	161	25	--	42	96	--	64	28	--	36
Mexico	4,724	30	161	88	45	809	1,124	237	249	951	1,030
Cuba	23	--	--	--	--	23	--	--	--	--	--
Other America	150	89	--	--	32	--	9	5	--	8	7
All other and not reported	1,649	216	101	58	45	348	101	337	68	84	291
Persons of Spanish language	9,383	347	238	141	250	1,693	2,283	654	484	1,593	1,700
Other persons of Spanish surname	572	40	129	81	63	94	37	64	39	--	25
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	8,150	138	186	118	119	1,483	2,063	453	419	1,542	1,629
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parent	49	--	--	--	--	23	26	--	--	--	--

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XX

MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
RACIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Race	County	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4	Tract 5	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10
ALL PERSONS	41,519	5,852	3,157	4,661	1,479	7,817	4,695	5,123	2,161	3,032	3,542
White*	37,690	5,559	2,686	4,543	1,436	6,810	4,427	5,025	2,035	1,983	3,186
Negro	1,973	6	362	14	21	414	103	10	27	989	27
Percent Negro	4.8	0.1	11.5	0.3	1.4	5.3	2.2	0.2	1.2	32.6	0.8

*Includes Spanish

TABLE XXI
MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
MARITAL STATUS

Status	County	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4	Tract 5	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10
MALE, 14 YRS. & OVER	14,786	2,329	1,150	1,696	571	2,713	1,448	1,821	820	977	1,261
Single	3,893	529	287	375	143	797	388	456	225	294	399
Married	9,920	1,632	780	1,165	389	1,773	989	1,304	492	587	809
Separated	234	27	31	18	9	37	9	7	27	50	19
Widowed	451	72	39	72	9	71	30	30	48	54	26
Divorced	522	96	44	84	30	72	41	31	55	42	27
FEMALE, 14 YRS. & OVER	15,335	2,237	1,126	1,387	501	2,734	1,588	2,070	939	1,111	1,142
Single	2,914	290	224	282	96	596	319	433	138	274	262
Married	10,015	1,641	763	1,206	375	1,782	1,037	1,320	489	600	802
Separated	325	36	20	44	9	50	37	19	39	55	16
Widowed	1,832	223	103	312	22	260	172	250	241	183	66
Divorced	574	83	36	87	8	96	60	67	71	54	12

TABLE XXII

MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Relationship	County	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4	Tract 5	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10
ALL PERSONS	41,519	5,852	3,157	4,661	1,479	7,817	4,695	5,123	2,161	3,032	3,542
In Households	40,809	5,762	3,104	4,587	1,463	7,576	4,635	5,118	2,003	3,025	3,536
Head of Household	12,756	2,056	927	1,621	424	2,109	1,225	1,675	867	936	916
Head of Family	10,563	1,718	788	1,281	377	1,860	1,079	1,416	536	682	826
Primary Individual	2,193	338	139	340	47	249	146	259	331	254	90
Wife of Head	9,297	1,547	712	1,112	355	1,665	938	1,269	427	514	758
Other rel. of Head	18,210	2,044	1,391	1,806	652	3,724	2,414	2,132	680	1,542	1,825
Not related to Head	546	115	74	48	32	78	58	42	29	33	37
In group quarters	710	90	53	74	16	241	60	5	158	7	6
Persons per Household	3.20	2.80	3.35	2.83	3.45	3.59	3.78	3.06	2.31	3.23	3.86

TABLE XXIII

MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
TYPE OF FAMILY

Type	County	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4	Tract 5	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10
ALL FAMILIES	10,563	1,718	788	1,281	377	1,860	1,079	1,416	536	682	826
With own children under 18 years	5,621	708	424	591	213	1,090	702	788	228	364	513
Number of children	13,666	1,528	1,050	1,341	495	2,815	1,823	1,660	461	1,103	1,390
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	9,297	1,547	712	1,112	355	1,665	938	1,269	427	514	758
With own children under 18 years	4,924	612	386	499	201	987	619	711	166	268	475
Number of children	12,037	1,338	951	1,132	474	2,561	1,609	1,506	330	836	1,300
% under 18 years	80.1	77.9	79.7	77.8	86.3	82.2	77.5	88.0	65.2	68.0	88.5
FAMILIES W/OTHER MALE HEAD	283	52	25	30	12	44	22	24	24	23	27
With children under 18	106	21	9	6	6	15	10	9	10	8	12
Number of children	195	33	21	12	10	36	24	12	15	14	18
FAMILIES W/FEMALE HEAD	983	119	51	139	10	151	119	123	85	145	41
With children under 18	591	75	29	86	6	88	73	68	52	88	26
Number of children	1,434	157	78	197	11	218	190	142	116	253	72
% under 18 years	9.5	9.1	6.5	13.5	2.0	7.0	9.2	8.3	22.9	20.6	4.9
Persons under 18 years	15,019	1,717	1,193	1,455	549	3,114	2,075	1,712	506	1,229	1,469

TABLE XXIV

MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS*

Income	County	Tr. 1	Tr. 2	Tr. 3	Tr. 4	Tr. 5	Tr. 6	Tr. 7	Tr. 8	Tr. 9	Tr. 10
All families	10,612	1,724	781	1,292	404	1,828	1,066	1,434	517	701	865
Less than \$1,000	287	36	25	14	6	59	25	25	16	21	60
\$1,000 to \$1,999	398	86	50	45	--	65	35	30	34	35	18
\$2,000 to \$2,999	752	115	72	116	--	120	111	41	36	81	60
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1,003	115	72	214	28	114	124	57	55	97	127
\$4,000 to \$4,999	858	102	74	111	45	183	92	63	41	101	46
\$5,000 to \$5,999	871	126	60	87	70	148	69	58	42	104	107
\$6,000 to \$6,999	755	76	58	79	27	194	86	73	58	29	75
\$7,000 to \$7,999	814	195	45	70	49	137	78	56	34	94	56
\$8,000 to \$8,999	680	128	39	98	17	89	111	56	47	48	47
\$9,000 to \$9,999	715	148	28	77	37	145	102	75	39	29	35
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1,135	177	76	153	49	201	105	235	29	40	70
\$12,000 to \$14,999	975	173	74	105	35	173	72	254	24	5	60
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,065	192	85	106	37	164	51	300	54	17	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	259	55	23	17	--	36	5	86	8	--	29
\$50,000 or more	45	--	--	--	4	--	--	25	--	--	16
Median income	\$7,469	\$8,086	\$6,647	\$6,747	\$7,531	\$7,226	\$6,895	\$11,557	\$6,595	\$5,149	\$6,193
Mean income	\$8,782	\$9,010	\$8,368	\$7,992	\$9,004	\$8,409	\$7,224	\$13,077	\$7,796	\$5,622	\$8,515
Families and unrelated individuals	13,557	2,146	1,018	1,699	480	2,282	1,277	1,784	868	1,017	986
Median income	\$6,084	\$7,246	\$5,110	\$5,311	\$6,741	\$6,155	\$5,858	\$10,068	\$5,024	\$3,886	\$5,757
Mean income	\$7,505	\$7,887	\$7,004	\$6,871	\$7,881	\$7,182	\$6,391	\$11,110	\$6,333	\$4,521	\$7,870
Unrelated individuals	2,945	422	237	407	76	454	211	350	351	316	121
Median income	\$1,911	\$2,161	\$1,892	\$1,818	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$1,731	\$2,407	\$2,585	\$1,909	\$1,479
Mean income	\$2,902	\$3,299	\$2,508	\$3,313	\$1,916	\$2,242	\$2,181	\$3,054	\$4,178	\$2,080	\$3,258

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXV

MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES*

Income	County	Tr. 1	Tr. 2	Tr. 3	Tr. 4	Tr. 5	Tr. 6	Tr. 7	Tr. 8	Tr. 9	Tr. 10
All Families	10,612	1,724	781	1,292	404	1,828	1,066	1,434	517	701	865
With wage or salary income	8,391	1,319	585	993	350	1,502	872	1,154	389	555	672
Mean wage or salary income	\$7,345	\$7,442	\$6,278	\$6,910	\$7,722	\$7,185	\$6,608	\$10,898	\$6,716	\$4,715	\$6,277
With nonfarm self-employment income	1,305	236	105	186	48	176	107	309	48	48	42
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8,057	\$7,705	\$4,941	\$6,983	\$ 704	\$6,127	\$6,237	\$12,317	\$6,384	\$7,085	\$15,381
With farm self-employment income	1,197	85	259	67	102	288	6	96	4	13	277
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5,077	\$2,539	\$4,772	\$1,846	\$6,243	\$5,555	--	\$5,038	--	--	\$6,169
With Social Security income	2,552	539	174	404	26	368	260	248	137	227	169
Mean Social Security Income	\$1,635	\$1,801	\$1,649	\$1,634	\$2,085	\$1,594	\$1,431	\$1,730	\$1,689	\$1,501	\$1,422
With public assistance or public welfare income	1,907	191	200	352	27	306	276	111	84	242	118
Mean public assist. or public welfare income	\$1,724	\$1,440	\$1,463	\$1,722	\$2,952	\$1,654	\$1,830	\$1,611	\$2,193	\$1,973	\$1,546
With other income	3,205	699	214	460	112	471	210	662	114	103	160
Mean other income	\$2,345	\$3,488	\$2,469	\$1,687	\$1,163	\$1,717	\$1,678	\$1,931	\$6,103	\$1,329	\$2,313

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXVI

MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL*

Category	County	Tr. 1	Tr. 2	Tr. 3	Tr. 4	Tr. 5	Tr. 6	Tr. 7	Tr. 8	Tr. 9	Tr. 10
FAMILIES	1,689	196	176	183	19	285	261	77	91	176	225
Percent of all families	15.9	11.4	22.5	14.2	4.7	15.6	24.5	5.4	17.6	25.1	26.0
Mean family income	\$2,258	\$1,911	\$2,231	\$2,342	---	\$2,156	\$2,700	\$1,505	\$2,293	\$2,577	\$2,044
Mean income deficit	\$1,425	\$ 992	\$1,693	\$1,130	---	\$1,508	\$1,507	\$1,749	\$1,414	\$1,322	\$1,625
% receiving public assist. income	37.2	29.6	47.2	44.8	---	32.3	56.3	14.3	27.5	47.7	20.9
Mean size of family	4.37	2.86	4.70	3.85	---	4.32	5.27	3.45	4.00	4.81	4.93
W/related children under 18 yrs.	1,150	86	123	104	13	210	217	48	56	113	180
Mean no. of children under 18 yrs.	3.47	2.37	4.06	3.37	---	3.00	3.82	2.75	3.34	4.08	3.54
W/related children under 6 yrs.	686	35	65	75	13	124	135	14	36	69	120
Mean no. of children under 6 yrs.	1.80	1.71	1.88	1.67	---	1.82	1.63	---	1.14	2.38	2.04
Families with female head	412	54	49	48	---	60	50	41	31	59	20
W/related children under 18 yrs.	369	54	49	38	---	55	44	33	26	50	20
Mean no. of children under 18 yrs.	2.99	2.26	3.45	3.55	---	1.82	3.05	2.79	3.62	3.26	---
W/related children under 6 yrs.	180	16	26	27	---	20	31	9	16	24	11
FAMILY HEADS	1,689	196	176	183	19	285	261	77	91	176	225
% 65 and over	17.3	32.1	16.5	13.1	---	10.9	17.2	29.9	20.9	25.6	5.8
Male heads under 65 years	1,024	82	98	111	19	194	172	24	46	86	192
% in labor force	69.0	67.1	46.9	67.6	---	65.5	63.4	---	89.1	68.6	83.9
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	1,361	185	108	178	39	266	117	131	115	149	73
% of all unrelated individuals	46.2	43.8	45.6	43.7	51.3	58.6	55.5	37.4	32.8	47.2	60.3
Mean income	\$871	\$856	\$1,142	\$911	\$387	\$752	\$867	\$777	\$1,164	\$909	\$740
Mean income deficit	\$942	\$931	\$734	\$909	\$1,309	\$1,072	\$941	\$1,054	\$663	\$941	\$936
% receiving public assistance	24.2	9.2	36.1	35.4	17.9	16.5	32.5	7.6	37.4	46.3	---
% 65 years and over	40.4	48.1	33.3	43.8	15.4	28.2	49.6	45.0	51.3	36.9	47.9
PERSONS	8,750	746	935	882	143	1,497	1,492	397	479	996	1,183
% of all persons	21.4	13.0	29.7	19.2	9.3	19.9	31.4	7.7	24.7	33.0	33.4
% receiving Social Security income	12.7	27.9	10.4	16.7	4.2	8.9	9.2	22.7	20.9	9.7	8.0
% 65 years and over	12.4	26.8	9.9	15.0	4.2	8.4	9.8	24.9	18.6	12.9	5.5
% receiving Social Security	70.5	79.0	65.6	84.1	---	57.1	65.8	66.7	69.7	52.3	100.0
Related children under 18 yrs.	3,908	202	465	350	70	650	779	133	191	473	595
% living with both parents	66.0	31.2	61.7	51.1	100.0	80.6	74.3	27.8	36.6	58.8	82.7
HOUSEHOLDS	2,068	226	162	325	18	253	329	156	186	278	135
% of all households	21.3	18.3	46.8	20.0	10.2	18.5	27.4	9.4	24.1	29.9	34.9
Owner occupied	888	115	28	158	---	148	134	102	47	130	26
Mean value of unit	\$10,600	\$17,000	\$8,200	\$10,500	---	\$8,800	\$7,300	\$12,800	\$14,400	\$8,400	\$6,100
Renter occupied	1,180	111	134	167	18	105	195	54	139	148	109
Mean gross rent	\$65	\$81	\$43	\$67	---	\$55	\$87	\$69	\$74	\$65	\$34

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXVII

MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT*

Education	County	Tr. 1	Tr. 2	Tr. 3	Tr. 4	Tr. 5	Tr. 6	Tr. 7	Tr. 8	Tr. 9	Tr. 10
Enrolled persons, age 3 to 34	12,347	1,308	960	1,209	397	2,442	1,698	1,687	375	1,050	1,221
Nursery School	193	15	6	11	--	39	11	55	7	39	10
Public	167	10	6	--	--	39	11	45	7	39	10
Kindergarten	821	53	65	64	10	123	175	96	15	103	117
Public	821	53	65	64	10	123	175	96	15	103	117
Elementary	7,278	842	600	708	244	1,468	1,095	811	204	585	721
Public	7,015	794	594	703	224	1,414	1,054	726	204	585	717
High School	3,256	340	252	353	129	680	374	493	110	250	275
Public	3,184	327	240	353	121	674	374	467	103	250	275
College	799	58	37	73	14	132	43	232	39	73	98
Percent enrolled in school by age											
16 and 17 years	85.4	78.5	78.5	86.7	80.6	86.2	92.0	85.2	99.9	79.7	89.9
18 and 19 years	49.5	56.3	26.7	42.5	70.2	49.2	35.8	60.7	16.7	66.3	51.7
20 and 21 years	18.4	10.8	17.5	11.5	--	11.6	18.8	54.8	13.7	15.3	24.2
22 to 24 years	10.6	11.4	7.5	--	--	9.1	6.1	35.0	11.4	12.1	6.6
25 to 34 years	5.5	--	5.2	4.6	5.8	2.5	3.6	14.1	8.4	5.3	9.8
Percent 16 to 21 not high school graduates, not enrolled in school.	21.4	23.7	22.5	16.9	21.0	28.7	16.9	6.7	29.8	31.3	19.5

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXVIII

MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED*

Completed	County	Tr. 1	Tr. 2	Tr. 3	Tr. 4	Tr. 5	Tr. 6	Tr. 7	Tr. 8	Tr. 9	Tr. 10
Persons 25 years and over	22,517	3,734	1,684	2,788	818	3,893	2,118	3,004	1,321	1,432	1,725
No school years completed	775	29	29	49	--	87	133	58	36	215	139
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1,978	99	150	275	90	437	258	93	93	203	280
5 to 7 years	2,714	213	285	444	86	555	329	175	140	241	246
8 years	3,256	441	207	539	134	685	260	307	269	189	225
High School: 1 to 3 years	4,428	899	290	469	115	917	482	439	292	297	228
4 years	5,616	1,213	458	618	239	826	493	952	310	167	340
College: 1 to 3 years	2,178	535	135	252	105	216	139	468	115	63	150
4 years or more	1,572	305	130	142	49	170	24	512	66	57	117
Median school years completed	10.7	12.2	10.8	9.6	11.6	9.6	9.5	12.5	10.3	8.3	8.9
Percent high school graduates	41.6	55.0	42.9	36.3	48.0	31.1	31.0	64.3	37.2	20.0	35.2

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXIX

MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
RESIDENCE IN 1965*

Residence	County	Tr. 1	Tr. 2	Tr. 3	Tr. 4	Tr. 5	Tr. 6	Tr. 7	Tr. 8	Tr. 9	Tr. 10
Persons 5 yrs. old and over, 1970**	38,091	5,517	2,863	4,347	1,312	7,033	4,286	4,887	1,902	2,733	3,211
Same house as in 1970	18,776	2,197	1,315	2,281	629	3,685	2,112	2,607	651	1,668	1,631
Different house											
Same county	9,643	1,044	902	1,160	180	1,290	1,382	1,431	675	721	858
Different county, same state	5,827	1,646	375	412	345	1,179	377	650	254	222	367
Different county, different state	1,472	269	147	156	25	225	245	136	129	75	65
North and West	978	210	113	111	25	175	116	75	74	29	50
South	494	59	34	45	--	50	129	61	55	46	15
Abroad	259	71	19	16	9	62	7	6	8	6	55

*Based on Sample Counts

**Includes moved, 1965 residence not reported

TABLE XXX
MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
EMPLOYMENT STATUS*

Labor Force	County	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4	Tract 5	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10
MALE, 16 YRS. & OVER	13,773	2,189	1,034	1,639	509	2,547	1,307	1,678	800	925	1,145
Labor Force	9,329	1,341	701	1,035	452	1,699	847	1,370	473	539	872
% of total	67.7	61.3	67.8	63.1	88.8	66.7	64.8	81.6	59.1	58.3	76.2
Civilian labor force	9,312	1,336	701	1,035	452	1,690	844	1,370	473	539	872
Employed	8,554	1,226	692	940	448	1,555	734	1,319	431	366	843
Unemployed	758	110	9	95	4	135	110	51	42	173	29
% of civilian labor force	8.1	8.2	1.3	9.2	0.9	8.0	13.0	3.7	8.9	32.1	0.3
Not in labor force	4,444	848	333	604	57	848	460	308	327	386	273
Inmate of institution	300	91	--	47	--	57	7	--	98	--	--
Enrolled in school	867	108	73	77	24	187	132	80	24	67	95
Other under 65 yrs.	1,603	233	145	246	22	380	174	85	63	155	100
Other 65 yrs. & over	1,674	416	115	234	11	224	147	143	142	164	78
Male, 16 to 21 yrs.	2,026	237	142	242	65	424	223	248	66	182	197
Not enroll.in school	725	100	50	81	11	174	74	55	33	81	66
Not high sch. grad.	424	45	27	47	4	127	49	10	29	54	32
Unemp. or not in labor force	262	26	14	11	--	101	28	6	17	49	10
FEMALE, 16 YRS. & OVER	14,444	2,145	1,045	1,766	508	2,495	1,521	2,016	866	999	1,083
Labor Force	4,529	592	340	611	140	813	437	871	218	300	207
% of total	31.4	27.6	32.5	34.6	27.6	32.6	28.7	43.2	25.2	30.0	19.1
Civilian labor force	4,529	592	340	611	140	813	437	871	218	300	207
Employed	4,066	539	292	577	133	681	417	820	204	212	191
Unemployed	463	53	48	34	7	132	20	51	14	88	16
% of civilian labor force	10.2	9.0	14.1	5.6	5.0	16.2	4.6	5.9	6.4	29.3	7.7
Not in labor force	9,915	1,553	705	1,155	368	1,682	1,084	1,145	648	699	876
Married women, husband present	9,327	1,578	724	1,110	373	1,635	948	1,253	447	484	775
In labor force	2,982	450	203	409	114	580	239	596	109	127	155
W/child. under 6 yrs	2,363	248	151	209	74	405	435	302	112	144	283
In labor force	586	70	41	39	25	80	140	121	17	16	37

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXXI

MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
OCCUPATION*

Occupation	County	Tr. 1	Tr. 2	Tr. 3	Tr. 4	Tr. 5	Tr. 6	Tr. 7	Tr. 8	Tr. 9	Tr. 10
TOTAL EMPLOYED, 16 YRS. & OVER	12,620	1,765	984	1,517	581	2,236	1,151	2,139	635	578	1,034
Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers	1,241	221	70	158	34	147	71	343	94	28	75
Health Workers	168	32	5	5	--	11	14	61	19	10	11
Teachers, elem. & Sec. school	472	52	44	58	22	61	14	145	29	10	37
Managers & administrators, except farm	1,023	157	33	103	41	110	81	365	63	43	27
Salaried	676	80	22	74	36	76	60	234	52	27	15
Self-Employed in retail trade	224	54	--	14	5	28	6	85	11	9	12
Sales Workers	830	119	46	145	18	165	64	167	50	41	15
Retail trade	540	36	32	107	8	92	51	128	35	41	10
Clerical and kindred workers	1,645	239	82	188	62	217	220	426	71	60	80
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred	1,520	360	77	169	33	354	161	220	54	43	49
Construction craftsmen	454	136	34	46	18	92	49	36	24	8	11
Mechanics & repairmen	473	96	15	64	10	110	66	39	26	29	18
Operatives, except transport	925	145	55	158	36	176	117	130	59	33	16
Transport equipment operatives	673	112	22	82	6	138	108	88	56	25	36
Laborers, except farm	502	107	45	61	5	77	49	53	31	62	12
Farm workers	2,527	91	468	142	300	517	77	113	36	110	673
Service workers	1,470	190	50	248	46	276	194	224	97	98	47
Cleaning & food service work.	821	143	21	143	41	154	83	111	33	69	23
Protective service workers	115	10	5	11	--	18	10	51	10	--	--
Personal health service work.	445	37	24	81	5	91	65	58	38	26	20
Private household workers	264	24	36	63	--	59	9	10	24	35	4
FEMALE EMPLOYED, 16 YRS. & OVER	4,066	539	292	577	133	681	417	820	204	212	191
Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers	599	91	55	81	28	64	24	168	32	19	37
Teachers, elem. & sec. school	329	41	34	44	22	34	5	97	11	10	31
Managers & Admin. except farm	197	35	10	24	--	23	18	51	25	5	6
Sales workers	299	33	17	52	8	47	35	46	25	11	15
Clerical & kindred workers	1,293	199	70	142	44	176	177	339	48	41	57
Secretaries, Stenos, & Typist	381	61	11	47	12	58	32	129	15	16	--
Operatives, includ. transport	223	31	20	32	12	61	12	37	--	18	--
Other blue-collar workers	123	6	19	--	--	40	19	30	--	9	--
Farm workers	164	16	34	15	7	17	15	4	--	9	47
Service workers, exc. private household	927	117	31	168	34	194	108	135	50	65	25
Private household workers	251	11	36	63	--	59	9	10	24	35	4

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXXII
MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
INDUSTRY/CLASS OF WORKER*

Industry	County	Tr. 1	Tr. 2	Tr. 3	Tr. 4	Tr. 5	Tr. 6	Tr. 7	Tr. 8	Tr. 9	Tr. 10
TOTAL EMPLOYED, 16 YRS. & OVER	12,620	1,765	984	1,517	581	2,236	1,151	2,139	635	578	1,034
Construction	697	218	38	60	18	134	66	96	30	15	22
Manufacturing	1,252	276	66	144	24	299	171	180	21	40	31
Durable goods	501	260	19	21	7	67	42	45	11	14	15
Transportation	345	51	12	39	6	94	53	32	25	4	29
Communications, utilities & sanitary services	424	76	6	57	5	84	39	116	32	9	--
Wholesale trade	342	79	31	6	4	52	36	78	22	19	15
Retail trade	2,439	269	76	376	73	354	339	561	164	160	67
Finance, insurance & real estate	425	78	19	79	10	56	33	97	26	16	11
Business & repair services	358	78	6	37	10	53	35	91	35	13	--
Personal services	725	94	63	173	6	110	77	91	48	48	15
Health services	564	50	17	81	5	109	37	116	44	72	33
Educational services	1,064	169	67	144	54	146	60	295	33	37	59
Other professional & related services	310	42	24	77	--	59	23	44	14	--	27
Public administration	604	73	54	69	12	86	41	154	80	12	23
Other industries	3,071	212	505	175	354	600	141	188	61	133	702
Class of Worker											
TOTAL EMPLOYED, 16 YRS. & OVER	12,620	1,765	984	1,517	581	2,236	1,151	2,139	635	578	1,034
Private wage & salary workers	8,179	1,053	628	1,011	395	1,508	881	1,233	408	414	648
Government workers	2,258	392	145	272	68	355	155	533	147	106	85
Local government workers	1,544	250	93	213	50	214	64	398	128	89	45
Self employed workers	2,049	315	211	212	106	338	111	339	80	53	284
Unpaid family workers	134	5	--	22	12	35	4	34	--	5	17

*Based on sample counts

TABLE XXXII
MADERA COUNTY/CENSUS TRACTS
INDUSTRY/CLASS OF WORKER*

Industry	County	Tr. 1	Tr. 2	Tr. 3	Tr. 4	Tr. 5	Tr. 6	Tr. 7	Tr. 8	Tr. 9	Tr. 10
TOTAL EMPLOYED, 16 YRS. & OVER	12,620	1,765	984	1,517	581	2,236	1,151	2,139	635	578	1,034
Construction	697	218	38	60	18	134	66	96	30	15	22
Manufacturing	1,252	276	66	144	24	299	171	180	21	40	31
Durable goods	501	260	19	21	7	67	42	45	11	14	15
Transportation	345	51	12	39	6	94	53	32	25	4	29
Communications, utilities & sanitary services	424	76	6	57	5	84	39	116	32	9	--
Wholesale trade	342	79	31	6	4	52	36	78	22	19	15
Retail trade	2,439	269	76	376	73	354	339	561	164	160	67
Finance, insurance & real estate	425	78	19	79	10	56	33	97	26	16	11
Business & repair services	358	78	6	37	10	53	35	91	35	13	--
Personal services	725	94	63	173	6	110	77	91	48	48	15
Health services	564	50	17	81	5	109	37	116	44	72	33
Educational services	1,064	169	67	144	54	146	60	295	33	37	59
Other professional & related services	310	42	24	77	--	59	23	44	14	--	27
Public administration	604	73	54	69	12	86	41	154	80	12	23
Other industries	3,071	212	505	175	354	600	141	188	61	133	702
Class of Worker											
TOTAL EMPLOYED, 16 YRS. & OVER	12,620	1,765	984	1,517	581	2,236	1,151	2,139	635	578	1,034
Private wage & salary workers	8,179	1,053	628	1,011	395	1,508	881	1,233	408	414	648
Government workers	2,258	392	145	272	68	355	155	533	147	106	85
Local government workers	1,544	250	93	213	50	214	64	398	128	89	45
Self employed workers	2,049	315	211	212	106	338	111	339	80	53	284
Unpaid family workers	134	5	--	22	12	35	4	34	--	5	17

*Based on sample counts

TABLE XXXIII

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
SPANISH - AGE/SEX CHARACTERISTICS*

Age	Tract 5		Tract 6		Tract 7		Tract 8		Tract 9		Tract 10		County	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Under 5 years	151	131	107	152	31	53	39	14	99	106	146	100	687	620
3 and 4 years	68	54	57	70	15	31	14	6	23	44	43	49	253	292
5 to 9 years	90	158	160	223	49	45	13	23	147	119	171	129	701	769
5 years	31	42	48	57	10	15	--	5	35	26	43	10	177	171
6 years	7	46	35	34	11	7	--	--	33	34	57	24	164	145
10 to 14 years	155	103	173	246	70	26	18	46	75	84	140	100	706	721
14 years	49	19	50	43	19	5	5	11	6	23	38	25	181	164
15 to 19 years	92	87	140	108	41	56	6	28	71	129	81	102	532	560
15 years	46	5	39	19	18	8	--	5	7	26	16	--	142	69
16 years	15	30	34	17	--	7	--	--	15	8	19	10	119	78
17 years	21	20	29	18	6	19	--	11	18	27	5	38	92	146
18 years	--	12	17	29	6	15	6	--	6	35	13	23	69	127
19 years	10	20	21	25	11	7	--	12	25	33	28	31	110	140
20 to 24 years	27	77	48	72	24	16	25	42	82	55	83	71	325	363
20 years	10	14	17	16	--	8	6	12	26	11	31	12	97	73
21 years	9	12	7	4	--	8	--	7	9	14	16	22	41	67
25 years to 34 years	109	117	130	146	54	53	50	54	74	83	83	121	538	641
35 to 44 years	101	109	135	158	30	35	32	25	50	70	83	56	497	549
45 to 54 years	83	87	54	71	41	45	19	17	47	16	13	80	343	377
55 to 59 years	13	5	15	14	--	9	--	11	39	15	54	5	137	66
60 to 64 years	17	7	30	41	6	--	5	6	14	39	7	26	134	141
65 to 74 years	36	14	43	23	--	15	7	15	63	78	39	10	198	181
75 years and above	--	18	15	16	12	7	15	13	23	15	14	11	89	80
Total	874	913	1,050	1,270	358	360	229	294	784	809	914	811	4,887	5,068

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXXIV

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
SPANISH - RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD*

Relationship	Tract 5	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10	County
In Households	1,778	2,320	718	495	1,571	1,725	9,896
Head of Household	381	504	168	164	430	372	2,356
Head of Family	356	459	168	137	343	365	2,117
Primary Individual	25	45	--	27	87	7	239
Wife of Head	307	433	131	107	230	305	1,767
Other relative of Head	1,053	1,364	410	219	911	1,048	5,690
Not Related to Head	37	19	9	5	--	--	83
In Group Quarters	9	--	--	28	22	--	59
Persons per Household	4.67	4.60	4.27	3.02	3.65	4.64	4.20
All Persons	1,787	2,320	718	523	1,593	1,725	9,955

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXXV

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
SPANISH - TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD*

Household Type	Tract 5	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10	County
Male Primary Individual	25	10	--	8	50	7	128
Female Primary Individual	--	35	--	19	37	--	111
Husband-Wife Households	311	407	128	106	253	309	1,773
Households with other Male Head	16	16	8	5	14	14	80
Households with Female Head	29	36	32	26	76	42	264
All Households	381	504	168	164	430	372	2,356

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXXVI

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
SPANISH - FAMILY INCOME IN 1969*

Income	County	Tract 5	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10
Less than \$1,000	59	13	13	--	8	5	13
\$1,000 to \$1,999	128	18	26	12	21	23	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999	229	36	43	7	7	50	45
\$3,000 to \$3,999	268	35	61	--	7	52	81
\$4,000 to \$4,999	205	56	51	8	13	40	31
\$5,000 to \$5,999	272	31	29	13	29	67	69
\$6,000 to \$6,999	198	45	61	--	28	9	29
\$7,000 to \$7,999	173	24	32	--	5	43	38
\$8,000 to \$8,999	107	11	31	13	13	17	8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	149	40	36	15	6	11	19
\$10,000 and more	329	47	76	100	--	26	19
All Families	2,117	356	459	168	137	343	365
Median Income: Families	\$5,623	\$5,645	\$6,107	\$10,800	\$5,431	\$5,022	\$4,984

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXXVII

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
SPANISH - INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL*

Income	Tract 5	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10	County
FAMILIES	121	176	19	47	102	146	691
% of All Families	34.0	38.3	11.3	34.3	29.7	40.0	32.6
Mean Family Income	\$2,892	\$3,036	--	\$2,397	\$2,581	\$3,165	\$2,826
Mean Income Deficit	\$1,598	\$1,687	--	\$1,181	\$1,402	\$1,323	\$1,478
% Receiving Public Assist. Income	40.5	65.9	--	14.9	41.2	26.7	45.2
Mean Size of Family With Related Children	5.3	6.0	--	3.8	5.0	5.4	5.2
Under 18 yrs.	104	159	13	25	61	115	542
With Related Children Under 6 yrs.	73	83	6	20	44	102	360
Families With Female Head	11	28	7	15	27	23	134
FAMILY HEADS	121	176	19	47	102	146	691
% 65 years and Over	6.6	9.7	--	31.9	32.4	17.1	15.1
Male Heads Under 65 yrs.	102	131	6	25	53	98	472
% in Labor Force	66.7	60.3	--	--	88.7	94.9	68.2
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	23	44	--	13	70	7	190
% of All Unrelated Individuals	57.5	77.2	--	--	64.2	--	60.3
Mean Income	--	\$872	--	--	\$930	--	\$904
Mean Income Deficit	--	\$963	--	--	\$912	--	\$911
% Receiving Public Assist. Income	--	52.3	--	--	44.3	--	44.7
% 65 years and over	--	40.9	--	--	44.3	--	42.1
PERSONS	663	1,103	44	190	577	801	3,789
% of All Persons	37.8	47.7	6.1	38.4	36.2	46.4	38.3
% Receiving Social Secur- ity Income	2.1	6.2	--	19.5	6.9	3.1	5.6
% 65 years and over	3.8	4.3	29.5	14.7	14.0	3.1	6.2
Related Children Under 18 years	391	614	14	77	316	474	2,080
HOUSEHOLDS	93	205	19	60	150	105	703
% of All Households	29.4	41.2	11.3	36.6	34.9	51.2	35.3
Owner Occupied	64	81	6	20	52	18	260
Mean Value of Unit	\$7,600	\$5,600	--	--	\$6,400	--	\$7,100
Renter Occupied	29	124	13	40	98	87	443
Mean Gross Rent	--	\$79	--	\$80	\$68	\$31	\$65

*Based on Sample Count

TABLE XXXVIII

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
SPANISH - YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED*

Completed	Tract 5	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10	County
Persons 25 yrs. and over	716	891	307	269	626	602	3,971
No school years completed	66	120	19	22	179	126	539
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	131	138	20	53	131	197	751
5 to 7 years	147	171	14	26	154	132	750
8 years	113	114	50	46	48	76	512
High School: 1 to 3 years	127	119	46	57	78	39	578
4 years	87	166	102	37	5	--	539
College: 1 to 3 years	33	58	21	20	12	27	204
4 years or more	12	5	35	8	19	5	98
Median school years completed	8.1	8.4	12.0	8.7	5.1	4.6	7.7
Percent High School Graduates	18.4	25.7	51.5	24.2	5.8	5.3	21.2

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XXXIX

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
SPANISH - RESIDENCE IN 1965*

Residence	County	Tr. 5	Tr. 6	Tr. 7	Tr. 8	Tr. 9	Tr. 10
Persons 5 yrs. old and over, 1970**	8,648	1,505	2,061	634	470	1,388	1,479
Same house as in 1970	4,070	797	1,095	311	211	679	663
Different house							
Same county	2,739	283	686	265	181	496	477
Different county, same state	882	198	75	40	50	113	94
Different county, different state	348	36	161	--	7	60	45
North and West	176	23	63	--	7	14	30
South	172	13	98	--	--	46	15
Abroad	92	--	--	--	--	6	55

*Based on Sample Counts

**Includes moved, 1965 residence not reported

TABLE XL

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
SPANISH - EMPLOYMENT STATUS & OCCUPATION*

Occupation	Tract 5		Tract 6		Tract 7		Tract 8		Tract 9		Tract 10		County	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
16 years old and over	432	516	571	630	190	228	159	206	456	474	441	482	2651	2889
Labor Force	319	145	352	124	167	82	108	64	322	111	334	69	1845	688
Employed	296	109	278	119	167	54	84	64	188	58	311	54	1562	535
Unemployed	23	36	74	5	--	28	24	--	134	53	23	15	283	153
Not in Labor Force	113	371	219	506	23	146	51	142	134	363	107	413	806	2201
Professional, Technical, & Kindred Workers	6	6	18	--	17	4	7	15	5	5	16	5	84	41
Managers & Administrators except Farm	7	7	23	--	20	--	14	--	--	--	--	--	87	7
Sales Workers	32	13	18	24	5	--	5	6	16	--	--	7	83	60
Clerical and Kindred	--	26	13	43	26	23	6	24	8	23	--	7	53	165
Craftsmen, Foremen, and Kindred Workers	36	--	56	--	42	--	--	--	13	--	14	--	168	--
Operatives, including Transport	89	5	86	5	21	7	28	--	8	--	25	--	283	24
Other blue-collar Workers	25	--	21	--	6	--	7	--	17	--	10	--	119	--
Farm Workers	95	8	27	7	12	--	17	--	115	10	222	35	598	81
Service Workers, except Private Household	6	37	16	29	18	20	--	19	6	15	24	--	87	125
Private Household Workers	--	7	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	32

*Based on Sample Count

TABLE XLI

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
NEGRO - AGE/SEX CHARACTERISTICS

Age	Tract 5		Tract 9		County		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Under 5 years	--	10	40	32	75	47	122
3 and 4 years	--	--	19	22	29	22	51
5 to 9 years	4	27	66	59	95	132	227
5 years	--	3	14	8	18	15	33
6 years	--	7	14	20	17	32	49
10 to 14 years	29	36	62	59	131	115	246
14 years	--	3	22	18	32	26	58
15 to 19 years	23	34	67	96	133	154	287
15 years	3	8	13	30	21	42	63
16 years	5	6	22	18	31	32	63
17 years	6	5	--	--	24	13	37
18 years	2	12	22	23	36	39	75
19 years	7	3	10	25	21	28	49
20 to 24 years	28	5	29	9	73	32	105
20 years	3	2	21	--	24	2	26
21 years	14	3	--	--	14	10	24
25 to 34 years	5	--	24	41	47	57	104
35 to 44 years	8	22	47	55	91	109	200
45 to 54 years	19	4	51	43	98	74	172
55 to 59 years	19	39	9	43	37	97	104
60 to 64 years	13	5	28	18	63	46	109
65 to 74 years	17	11	28	34	98	92	190
75 years and over	7	--	28	21	35	37	72
TOTAL	172	193	479	510	976	992	1968

TABLE XLII

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
NEGRO - RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD*

Relationship	Tract 5	Tract 9	County
In Households	362	962	1,915
Head of Household	103	293	585
Head of Family	75	198	400
Primary Individual	28	95	185
Wife of Head	58	138	317
Other Relative of Head	197	490	949
Not Related to Head	4	41	64
In Group Quarters	3	27	53
Persons Per Household	3.51	3.28	3.27
TOTAL	365	989	1,968

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XLIII

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
NEGRO - TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD*

Type	Tract 5	Tract 9	County
Male Primary Individual	19	39	99
Female Primary Individual	9	56	86
Husband-Wife Households	63	144	301
Households with other			
Male Head	2	6	12
Households with Female			
Head	10	48	87
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	103	293	585

*Based on Sample Counts

TABLE XLIV
MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
NEGRO - FAMILY INCOME IN 1969*

Income	Tract 5	Tract 9	Madera County
Less than \$1,000	--	11	19
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17	6	36
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	14	66
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4	37	61
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18	35	68
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6	20	31
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4	7	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12	31	47
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5	18	27
\$9,000 to \$9,999	--	5	11
\$10,000 or more	3	14	23
All Families	75	198	400
Median Income	\$4,583	\$4,886	\$4,265

*Based on Sample Counts

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
NEGRO - INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL*

Families	Tract 5	Tract 9	County
FAMILIES	27	52	151
% of All Families	36.0	26.3	37.8
Mean Family Income	\$1,824	\$2,835	\$2,354
Mean Income Deficit	\$2,153	\$1,182	\$1,630
% Receiving Public Assist. Income	51.9	63.5	62.3
Mean size of Family	4.8	4.7	4.7
With Related Children under 18 years	20	40	120
With Related Children under 6 years	8	23	64
Families with Female Head	10	19	52
FAMILY HEADS	27	52	151
% 65 years and over	33.3	19.2	35.8
Male Heads under 65 years	8	23	45
% in Labor Force	--	--	42.2
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	11	87	121
% of All Unrelated individuals	34.4	56.1	45.1
Mean Income	--	\$651	\$818
Mean Income Deficit	--	\$1,230	\$1,065
% Receiving Public Assist. Income	--	32.2	34.7
% 65 years and Over	--	16.1	20.7
PERSONS	141	334	831
% of All Persons	39.0	34.0	43.0
% Receiving Social Security Income	16.3	9.0	13.2
% 65 years and Over	18.4	9.0	14.4
Related Children Under 18	58	142	385
HOUSEHOLDS	26	92	192
% of All Households	28.3	31.4	36.6
Owner Occupied	20	55	100
Mean Value of Unit	--	\$7,600	\$7,800
Renter Occupied	6	37	92
Mean Gross Rent	--	\$69	\$70

*Based on Sample Count

TABLE XLVI

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
 NEGRO - YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED*

Completed	Tract 5	Tract 9	County
Persons 25 yrs. old and over	169	470	981
No school years completed	--	16	21
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	34	58	138
5 to 7 years	32	72	212
8 years	57	61	169
High School: 1 to 3 years	29	145	223
4 years	12	83	160
College: 1 to 3 years	--	31	42
4 years or more	5	4	16
Median School Years Completed	8.3	9.6	8.7
Percent High School Graduates	10.1	25.1	22.2

*Based on Sample Count

TABLE XLVII
MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
NEGRO - RESIDENCE IN 1965*

Residence	Tract 5	Tract 9	County
Persons 5 yrs. old and over, 1970**	367	921	1,848
Same house as in 1970	228	669	1,204
Different House			
Same county	123	196	448
Different county, same state	--	49	133
Different county, different state	--	--	14
North and West	--	--	7
South	--	--	7

*Based on Sample Count

**Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported".

TABLE XLVIII

MADERA COUNTY/SELECTED CENSUS TRACTS
 NEGRO - EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION*

Occupation	Tract 5		Tract 9		Madera County		TOTAL
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
16 years old and over	136	112	298	330	654	656	1,310
Labor Force	56	36	130	119	274	192	466
Employed	33	36	97	91	214	153	367
Unemployed	23	--	33	28	60	39	69
Not in Labor Force	80	76	168	211	380	464	844
Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers	--	--	--	4	7	4	11
Managers & Administrators except farm	--	--	9	--	9	--	9
Sales Workers	--	--	--	--	12	--	12
Clerical and kindred	--	7	9	16	9	23	32
Craftsmen, Foremen, and Kindred Workers	--	--	28	--	34	--	34
Operatives, including Transport	4	--	22	14	48	20	68
Other blue-collar Workers	--	--	--	--	--	6	6
Laborers, except farm	7	--	11	--	18	--	18
Farm Workers	12	--	4	--	52	--	52
Service Workers, except Private Household	10	14	14	36	31	55	86
Private Household Workers	--	15	--	21	--	45	45

*Based on Sample Count

TABLE XLIX

CITY OF MADERA - AGE/SEX CHARACTERISTICS

Age	WHITE*		NEGRO		TOTAL		TOTAL
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
All Ages	6,917	7,515	584	600	7,741	8,303	16,044
Under 1 yr.	155	133	17	13	179	151	330
1 year	123	127	12	9	140	143	283
2 years	143	110	11	10	167	121	288
3 years	142	136	11	9	155	153	308
4 years	122	127	13	12	135	142	277
5 years	150	168	13	10	171	181	352
6 years	151	143	12	11	167	157	324
7 years	151	133	15	12	169	148	317
8 years	151	142	17	15	172	159	331
9 years	147	161	12	16	164	180	344
10 years	175	175	22	12	201	190	391
11 years	174	138	9	12	186	154	340
12 years	145	148	19	15	167	168	335
13 years	162	148	13	6	182	156	338
14 years	167	160	24	18	196	180	376
15 years	151	138	11	18	165	160	325
16 years	147	161	21	14	172	177	349
17 years	140	167	13	11	158	180	338
18 years	128	143	10	17	141	162	303
19 years	99	107	10	9	113	122	235
20 years	80	107	11	8	91	121	212
21 years & over	3,914	4,543	288	343	4,350	4,998	9,348
Under 5 years	685	633	64	53	776	710	1,486
5-9 years	750	747	69	64	843	825	1,668
10-14 years	823	769	87	63	932	848	1,780
15-19 years	665	716	65	69	749	801	1,550
20-24 years	459	543	29	37	506	598	1,104
25-29 years	433	466	24	35	486	516	1,002
30-34 years	334	376	24	18	367	400	767
35-39 years	355	439	17	18	383	466	849
40-44 years	384	422	21	26	418	458	876
45-49 years	390	408	23	39	431	463	894
50-54 years	355	360	35	18	402	387	789
55-59 years	303	383	21	43	335	436	771
60-64 years	289	302	22	35	317	345	662
65-69 years	224	297	28	33	258	334	592
70-74 years	187	224	23	19	218	246	464
75-79 years	131	207	17	15	151	229	380
80-84 years	97	142	10	7	111	151	262
85 years & over	53	81	5	8	58	90	148
Under 18 years	2,696	2,615	265	223	3,046	2,900	5,946
62 years & over	863	1,123	93	102	980	1,249	2,229
65 years & over	692	951	83	82	796	1,050	1,846
Median Age	25.9	28.8	21.2	27.0	25.7	28.6	27.2

*Includes Spanish

TABLE L
CITY OF MADERA
RACIAL CHARACTERISTICS

	White*	Negro	Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other	TOTAL
Male	6,917	584	46	10	53	18	113	7,741
Female	7,515	600	41	18	31	10	88	8,303
TOTAL	14,432	1,184	87	28	84	28	201	16,044

*Includes Spanish

TABLE LI
CITY OF MADERA
MARITAL STATUS

	White*		Negro		Total		TOTAL
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Single	1,258	1,117	128	117	1,438	1,259	2,697
Married	3,267	3,363	219	220	3,592	3,669	7,261
Widowed	147	798	25	77	176	895	1,071
Divorced	154	248	16	24	180	277	457
TOTAL	4,826	5,526	388	438	5,386	6,100	11,486

*Includes Spanish

TABLE LII
CITY OF MADERA
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Relationship		White*	Negro	Other	Total
ALL PERSONS		14,432	1,184	428	16,044
In Households		14,178	1,167	412	15,757
Head		4,458	371	130	4,959
14-24		293	21	10	324
25-34		757	51	28	836
35-44		807	43	22	872
45-64		1,559	144	50	1,753
65 and over		1,042	112	20	1,174
Primary individual	Male	302	55	12	369
	Female	574	62	5	641
Family Head	Male	3,167	185	94	3,446
	Female	415	69	19	503
Wife of Head		3,102	172	76	3,350
Child of Head		5,831	502	156	6,489
Other relative of Head		645	104	46	795
Not related to Head		142	18	4	164
In Group Quarters		254	17	16	287
Inmate		199	17	14	230
Other		55	--	2	57
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD		3.18	3.15	--	3.18

*Includes Spanish

TABLE LIII

CITY OF MADERA
RELATIONSHIP OF PERSONS UNDER 18 YEARS

Relationship	White*	Negro	Other	TOTAL
Head or Wife of Head	18	1	1	20
Child of Head	4,889	414	122	5,425
In husband-wife households	4,263	259	107	4,629
In households with female Head	583	141	11	735
Other Relative of Head	339	67	23	429
Other	65	6	1	72
TOTAL	5,311	488	147	5,946

*Includes Spanish

TABLE LIV

CITY OF MADERA
RELATIONSHIP OF PERSONS 65 AND OVER

Relationship	White*	Negro	Other	TOTAL
Head of Family Male	465	52	12	529
Female	86	11	2	99
Wife of Head	310	27	3	340
Other Family Member	138	13	12	163
Not Related to Head	21	3	2	26
Primary Individual Male	132	19	3	154
Female	359	30	3	392
Inmate of Institution	129	10	1	140
Other, in Group Quarters	3	--	--	3
TOTAL	1,643	165	38	1,846

*Includes Spanish

TABLE LV

CITY OF MADERA
FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN

RACE	HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	FEMALE HEAD	OTHER	TOTAL FAMILIES
WHITE**				
Children under 6 yrs.	869	86	2	957
Children under 18 yrs.	1,745	244	26	2,015
Other*	1,343	171	53	1,567
Total all families	3,088	415	79	3,582
NEGRO				
Children under 6 yrs.	44	24	1	69
Children under 18 yrs.	90	45	7	142
Other*	83	24	5	112
Total all families	173	69	12	254
OTHER				
Children under 6 yrs.	41	5	--	46
Children under 18 yrs.	60	9	2	71
Other*	29	10	3	42
Total all families	89	19	5	113
TOTAL				
Children under 6 yrs.	954	115	3	1,072
Children under 18 yrs.	1,895	298	35	2,228
Other*	1,455	205	61	1,721
Total all families	3,350	503	96	3,949

*Other - Families with children over 18 or with no children

**Includes Spanish

TABLE LVI

CITY OF CHOWCHILLA
AGE/SEX CHARACTERISTICS

AGE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
All ages	2,066	2,283	4,349
Under 5 years	171	172	343
5 to 9 years	172	177	349
10 to 14 years	184	206	390
15 to 19 years	202	192	394
20 to 24 years	121	152	273
25 to 29 years	117	107	224
30 to 34 years	98	96	194
35 to 39 years	86	103	189
40 to 44 years	96	115	211
45 to 49 years	124	154	278
50 to 54 years	137	134	271
55 to 59 years	125	157	282
60 to 64 years	125	129	254
65 to 69 years	106	114	220
70 to 74 years	67	96	163
75 years and over	135	179	314
Under 18 years	659	695	1,354
21 years and over	1,317	1,493	2,810
65 years and over	308	389	697
Median age	33.4	36.9	

TABLE LVII

CITY OF CHOWCHILLA
RACIAL CHARACTERISTICS

	White*	Negro	Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other	Total
Male	2,015	6	15	1	13	5	11	2,066
Female	2,231	7	12	3	14	-	16	2,283
TOTAL	4,246	13	27	4	27	5	27	4,349

*Includes Spanish

TABLE LVIII

CITY OF CHOWCHILLA
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

In Households		4,275
Head	1,520	
Wife of Head	1,034	
Other relative of Head	1,678	
Not related to Head	43	
In Group Quarters		74
Inmate of Institution	68	
Other	6	
All Persons		4,349
Persons per Household		2.81

TABLE LIX
CITY OF CHOWCHILLA

RELATIONSHIP OF PERSONS UNDER 18

Head or Wife of Head		10
Child of Head		1,249
In husband-wife families	1,048	
In families with female		
Head	189	
Other relative of Head		84
Other		11
Persons under 18		1,354

TABLE LX
CITY OF CHOWCHILLA

RELATIONSHIP OF PERSONS 65 AND OVER

Head of Family	252
Wife of Head	152
Other Family Member	46
Primary Individual	187
Not related to Head	6
In Group Quarters	54
Persons 65 and over	697

C123317314

109 PHILOSOPHY HALL
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
BERKELEY, CA 94720

